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Research. Refine. Resonate.

In the eye of the beholder: What your constituents *actually* see when you communicate online and via franked mail

January 2013

OVERVIEW

Technological advances make it possible for us to know more about human behavior than ever before. By harnessing one of the most powerful behavior-tracking tools now available, eye-tracking, we are able to discern minute aspects of constituent behavior that earlier had been impossible to uncover.

The purpose of this study is to help Members of Congress communicate more effectively with their constituents by acting upon lessons learned as a result of the eye-tracking research described in this report.

For those not familiar with it, eye tracking is a combined software and hardware application designed to capture the conscious and unconscious eye gaze movements of a respondent. This technology enables us to know what, when, for how long, and in what order information is absorbed and processed by a study respondent.

For the purposes of this study, we used eye tracking to study how constituents view Congressional official online advertising on the web, glossy franked mail, websites, and e-newsletters. We did *not* study online advertising specifically designed for hand-held devices because at the time of the study it was not allowed under House Administration rules.

Having a better understanding of how constituents interact with these forms of media will help Members know what is working, what is not working, and what improvements to make in their communications.

TABLE OF CONTENTS / KEY FINDINGS

METHODOLOGY / TERMINOLOGY	3
FINDINGS	7
A. OFFICIAL ONLINE ADS.....	7
1) Repetition is key – one impression from a single display ad makes no dent.....	7
2) There is a threshold amount of time—and number of times—needed to view an ad for it to be remembered	12
B. FRANKED MAIL	13
3) Constituents are more likely to read bullet points and highlighted text, and are less likely to read large blocks of text—unless that block is the only content on the page... ..	13
4) Most respondents viewed the mail pieces as having three main purposes—but only two of these are associated with Members’ official duties	17
5) If there’s a tear-off card in your franked mail piece, make sure that it is prominent so that respondents actually mail it back.....	20
6) Many respondents liked the “past/present/future” timeline in one mail piece	23
7) Direct mail needs to be tailored to those most likely to value it; text size matters.....	24
8) Photographs of the Member with constituents received more attention and positive feedback than stock photos	25
9) Reasons for liking mail pieces were often content-based.....	29
10) Footnote any statistics you include with credible sources	29
11) Titles at the very top of the pages were generally overlooked	30
C. WEBSITE	31
12) The good news: Respondents were able to complete important yet simple tasks quickly and easily	31
13) The bad news: It was a hassle for respondents to find out how their Member voted on a particular issue	31
14) There are ways to improve websites to make them easier for constituents to find how their Member voted on a particular issue.....	33
D. E-NEWSLETTERS.....	36
15) The e-newsletters tended to get read more thoroughly than the franked mail pieces.....	36
16) Include an index or overview at the top of your longer e-newsletters with hyperlinks to sections below. And, constituents will appreciate it if you incorporate the past/present/future construct	37

- 17) When available, include a video in the e-newsletter and embed it. Otherwise, make sure the image of the video has a play arrow in the center 38
- 18) Include a time code in the image of the video, or mention in the text of the e-newsletter how long the video will be 40

APPENDIX I41

APPENDIX II48

METHODOLOGY / TERMINOLOGY¹

Presentation Testing teamed up with Interactive Video Productions (IVP), a leading provider of eye-tracking technology with 15 years of industry experience. IVP has worked with clients from a variety of industries, including Charles Schwab, ESPN, Mapquest, and Dow Jones. Based on our research, this is the first known eye-tracking study of Congressional communications.

We used IVP’s eye-tracking technology during 24 in-depth interviews (IDIs) with constituents in two different locations: Tulsa, OK, and Daytona, FL. We tested actual content from two recently-retired Members of Congress, John Sullivan and Sandy Adams,² conducting 12 IDIs in each of their districts.

In Round 1, we went to Tulsa and conducted IDIs on December 18 and 19, 2012, with 12 constituents from Oklahoma’s 1st Congressional district (still John Sullivan’s district at that time). There were six men and six women in total, with a wide range of ages, and a variety of education levels and work statuses.

In Part A, Round 1 respondents looked at a John Sullivan display ad on a popular Tulsa news site, Tulsaworld.com. In Part B, they looked at four franked mail pieces that the Member had sent to constituents. In Part C, they viewed his website and were asked to complete tasks that we know constituents typically do when visiting a Congressional website.³ In Part D, respondents were asked to view two e-newsletters that Congressman Sullivan had emailed.

In Round 2, we went to Daytona and conducted IDIs on Jan. 3 and 4, 2013, with 12 constituents from Florida’s 24th Congressional district (formerly Sandy Adams’ district). Again, there were

¹ Technical terms related to this project are denoted in **bold** in this section.

² We chose those two Members for several reasons. First, we needed to use retiring Members, because under House rules we could not conduct independent research that would benefit some Members but not others. Since the presentation of these findings comes after the end of Sullivan’s and Adams’s terms, they were not benefitted by the results. Second, we needed Members who were still in office when the research was approved, so that we could easily gather the stimulus materials used in the study. A long-ago-retire Member would not have that material readily available. Third, we wanted the constituents to review relevant materials that did not seem out of date. (i.e. produced during the 112th Congress). Fourth, we wanted Members whose districts were geographically distinct from one another. Fifth, for variety’s sake, we wanted on non-freshman Member and one freshman.

³ We know from viewing Google Analytics data that two of the most commonly-performed tasks by people visiting Congressional websites are looking for the Member’s biography and contact information. We sought to discover how challenging a task that is for people who’d never done it before.

six men and six women, with a wide range of ages and a variety of education levels and work statuses.

In Part A, Round 2 respondents looked at a Sandy Adams display ad on six news sites in total, four local to Florida and two national (CNN.com and WSJ.com). In Part B, they looked at five franked mail pieces that the Member had sent out to constituents during her term. In Part C, they viewed her website and were asked to complete the same tasks as in Round 1, with one additional task. In Part D, respondents were asked to view two e-newsletters that Congressman Adams had sent out.

For all of these tasks, respondents were asked to view the material as they normally would do at home. We fully realize that respondents may have been more attentive to the material than they would have been outside of a focus group facility, but we continued to emphasize to them that they pay the same level of attention to each item as they normally would, in order to get their most natural reactions as possible.

Each IDI lasted 60-75 minutes, during which we showed respondents a variety of Congressional media, including websites, e-newsletters, online advertising, and franked mail. Using a technology called “**eye-tracking**,” we tracked the sequence of respondents’ eye movements, as well as how long they looked at each point, and then explored with them what they viewed—and why.

Importantly, all respondents knew, from the start of the session, that we were tracking their eye movements. In fact, the eye-tracking software had to be calibrated for each respondent at the start of each in-depth interview so that it would track their eye movements accurately.

One graphical result for this type of data gathering is called a “**gaze plot**”:



The lines indicate the “path” that the respondent’s eyes took, and the size of the dots indicates the length of time the respondent looked at each area (the larger the dot, the longer the area was

viewed).⁴ The gaze plot shows you where your first gaze was registered, and with a series of lines and circles you can determine the path for each additional gaze. Each gaze point is numbered sequentially.

The “**heat map**” is a summary of gaze data from one or multiple recordings. Most of the time this is an aggregated representation. The heat map data is primarily based on gaze time and uses color to visualize a summary of the gaze data. The darker the color, the longer the gaze concentration in those areas.



Importantly, we were able to aggregate the data from all respondents, in order to perform a more comprehensive analysis of the results.

The online advertising and e-newsletters required that we use non-moving, non-interactive images during testing, in order to ensure that each respondent is experiencing and viewing the same material. For example, we will take the official online advertisements used by Members of Congress, and insert them into local news sites.

As with any research study that looks into a topic for the first time, this first-ever, in-depth analysis of official online advertising offers a number of answers to the “low hanging fruit” questions. But it also raises a number of new questions and leaves other questions unanswered. We view it as a first look into a topic that merits future study by us and others in the years to come.

In order to undertake this current study, very special thanks belong to Mark Strand, the President of the Congressional Institute. His ongoing commitment to cutting-edge research, combined with the generous support of the Congressional Institute’s board of directors, is having a substantial impact on how well and how often Congress communicates with constituents.

We are especially indebted to the staff and leadership at two companies: FrankingGrid, which provided us with professional-quality online ad images that our team used to test the viewership

⁴ IVR’s eye trackers have no visible or moving “tracking devices” that might affect the subject. Large freedom of head movement allows respondents to behave naturally as in front of any other computer screen, and in-depth and accurate studies can be performed without fatigue.

and recall of ads appearing on various news sites, and Fireside21, which created both of the Member websites we tested in this study. Their efforts enabled us to have access to archived versions of those sites after the end of the 112th Congress.

FINDINGS

A. OFFICIAL ONLINE ADS

1) Repetition is key – one impression from a single display ad makes no dent

If your office plans to run official online ads, you'll need to deliver multiple impressions of your ad in order for them to have a reasonable chance of noticing the ad. We found, in a small-scale case study that we conducted as part of this project, that when we showed an ad on just one local news website one time, not a single participant could recall seeing the ad. However, when we put the same ad on six different news sites and showed them to 12 participants in a different location, one-third of them could accurately recall their Member's ad.

Specifically, in Round 1, we superimposed a display ad on a popular news site in the Tulsa area, called TulsaWorld.com. Below is a partial image of what respondents saw during the eye tracking (the full home page of Tulsa World was made available for them to view):

READ TODAY'S STORIES AND E-EDITION

SUBSCRIBE | CONTACT US | SIGN IN

TULSA WORLD

Search our archive of 1.5 million stories

Currently 43°

Give to the Neediest Families Christmas Fund

News Sports Business Scene Opinion Obitis Blogs Comics Multimedia Weather Jobs Autos Homes Pets Classifieds

Tuesday, December 18, 2012

Fallin looks at options to reduce uninsured

By WAYNE GREENE World Senior Writer

Reader comments (2)

Gov. Mary Fallin wants an Oklahoma solution to reducing the number of uninsured Oklahomans, but it's unclear what options the state has available.

3 of 8

You're invited!

Representative **John Sullivan** is holding a **FREE Job Fair** Thu, December 20th

Sign Up Now

Latest Headlines

Updated at 9:28 PM

Pride of Broken Arrow practices for Rose Parade on BA's Main Street

By SUSAN HYLTON World Staff Writer

Reader comments (2)

Hundreds of people lined Main Street on Monday to give a hero's sendoff to the Broken Arrow High School marching band, which will be performing in the Tournament of Roses Parade on New Year's Day.

6:15 AM Jenks police find woman dead, TCSO called to investigate

9:37 PM Tulsa man shot during dispute between neighbors, police say

9:32 PM Wreck knocks down power line; 1,500 customers without electricity

6:32 PM Eufaula minister charged with child pornography

5:34 PM Man arrested in burglary, other complaints

5:17 PM Commission OK's live horse racing at Fair Meadows for 2013

5:00 PM Source: Western Michigan to hire 32-year-old as football coach

4:53 PM QB Brayden Scott to enroll at Memphis in January

Most Popular | Most Comments

1. Tulsa daycare evacuated after flooding near 61st and Mingo
2. Two state lawmakers say teachers should be armed
3. Bartlesville increases security, adds counselors at high school following alleged shooting plot
4. Bartlesville High School student arrested in school-shooting plot
5. Message contradicts Creek Nation leader on the tie between racing at Fair Meadows and naming

>> View All

A NEW PORTRAIT. EVERY DAY. EVERYDAY PEOPLE

And below is a larger image of the ad:



It should be noted that Congressman John Sullivan never used this specific display ad format.⁵

We instructed the respondents to view the page as they would at home if they had just turned on their computer and opened the page. We told them that they could scroll and click like they would on a normal website, and we stopped the exercise as soon as respondents clicked on an item that would have led them to another web page. Respondents were not told to look for ads or to pay attention to anything in particular, and they were not told anything prior to this exercise that would prime them to think that our research was at all politically-, Congressionally- or advertising-related.

⁵ The display ad chosen had rated the highest in the research Presentation Testing conducted for the Congressional Institute in 2011-12. In that research, we conducted a poll of 600 respondents nationwide. We used a pseudo-Congressman identified as “Michael Adams,” and asked respondents, “How does this ad make you feel about Congressman Michael Adams, on a scale from 1 to 10, with 1 being very unfavorable and 10 being very favorable?” The ad received the highest score of 16 display ads tested, with a score of 7.08 out of 10.

Of 12 respondents, not a single person could recall seeing the John Sullivan ad, and the aggregate heat map for all 12 shows that very little time was spent on the ad by each respondent, if at all:



After showing the news site, we asked respondents whether there were any ads on the page they viewed, and if so, which ads they could recall seeing. Three respondents thought that they saw an ad – but only one of these three could accurately recall the ad that they saw, and it was not Sullivan’s.

In Round 2, we decided to place a nearly-identical ad on six news sites, not just one, to see whether repetition of the ad would increase respondent recall. This time, the ad was changed to show Congresswoman Sandy Adams' name, as follows:



The six websites we superimposed the ad over were the following:

- The Daytona Beach News-Journal Online (<http://www.news-journalonline.com>)
- WFTV (<http://www.wftv.com>)
- CNN (<http://www.cnn.com>)
- WESH (<http://www.wesh.com>)
- Click Orlando (<http://www.clickorlando.com>)
- Wall Street Journal (<http://www.wsj.com>)

We gave the Daytona respondents the same directions as those in Tulsa. This time, instead of ending the exercise after the respondent clicked, we simply showed them a black screen and then repeated the directions before showing them the next webpage.

Of the 12 respondents, four recalled the Sandy Adams ad after seeing it on the six news sites. Six others recalled seeing ads, but did not identify the Adams ad as being one of them, and two claimed to have not seen any ads at all.

As an example, below is the aggregate heat map from CNN.com, which shows that respondents spent some time looking at the ad, although still not as much time as other areas of the webpage:



It is interesting to note that respondents seemed to focus on “Sandy Adams,” “FREE,” and the date. Very little attention was paid to the rest of the ad, especially the image of the hand reaching out. This is true for all of the news sites we tested (see Appendix for other images).

When we asked respondents who recalled the ad what the ad was for, two of the four said they remembered the content:

“The Sandy Adams ad I saw quite a bit – it was inviting you to a meeting. It made me feel like she was into suggestions and things like that, but it didn’t make me want to take part in it.” – Liz, Daytona

“I remember Sandy-something with the hand. It kept saying ‘free,’ and I usually don’t even bother with it, but the color stuck out. It was for a job fair, but I’m not looking for a job.” – Cathy, Daytona

While there are many variables at play here – between the different respondents, the different news sites, and the design of the ad itself – constituents who visit news sites where ads appear multiple times are more likely to see it and remember it than if it only appears once.

2) There is a threshold amount of time—and number of times—needed to view an ad for it to be remembered

Of our 12 Daytona respondents, all of whom saw six different news site home pages in succession, four of them remembered seeing the Sandy Adams ad. Those four respondents spent 28.81 seconds, collectively, looking at the ad across all six sites. The other eight respondents spent 7.56 seconds, collectively, looking at the ad across the same six news site home pages, but none of these remember seeing it.

Recalled Sandy Adams Ad	# of respondents	Average amount of time spent viewing Adams ad across all six news site home pages	% of time spent looking at ad, as a fraction of time spent looking at six news site home pages
Yes	4	7.20 sec.	3.99%
No	8	0.95 sec.	0.75%

The average amount of time the four respondents who remembered the ad spent looking at it was 7.20 seconds in total, across all six news sites combined. The eight respondents who did not remember seeing the ad spent an average of 0.95 seconds looking at it. And, the four respondents who remembered seeing the Sandy Adams ad spent an average of 3.99% of their time on the web pages looking at the ad, while the other eight respondents only spent an average of 0.75% of their time on the web pages looking at the ad.

What was the threshold amount of time required to view an ad for someone to remember it? Each of the four respondents who remembered seeing the ad spent at least 2.79 seconds looking at it. Only one of the other eight respondents spent more time than that (4.35 seconds) looking at the ad without remembering it.

Each of the four respondents who remembered seeing the Sandy Adams ad saw it on at least four of the six web pages they viewed. Six of the eight respondents who did *not* remember seeing the ad viewed it (according to heat map data) on three or fewer web pages. The other two respondents viewed it four or more times, but they did not remember seeing the ad. All 12 respondents viewed the ad on a web page at least once, which suggests that the act of seeing it just once does not cause it to be remembered.

Each of the four respondents who remembered seeing the Sandy Adams ad viewed it for at least 1.21% of the time that they were looking at the news site home pages, ranging from 1.21% to 8.56% of their total viewing time. Six of the eight respondents who did *not* remember seeing the Sandy Adams ad viewed it for less than one percent of the time that they were viewing web pages. The other two respondents saw the ad for 1.31% and 1.80% of the time that they were viewing web pages, but they did not remember seeing the ad.

B. FRANKED MAIL

3) Constituents are more likely to read bullet points and highlighted text, and are less likely to read large blocks of text—unless that block is the only content on the page

We found that people take the easy route with Congressional franked mail. That means they are not willing to make a big time commitment to reading the totality of a page, especially when they are given visual clues that it's OK to take a shortcut. The exception occurs when the block of text is the main content on the page.

Constituents make snap decisions about what they want to read or have time to read. Therefore, when there are long paragraphs mixed in with bullet points or highlighted text, constituents may just look at what interests them most. So, just because Members or their staffs inserted material into a glossy mail piece, they cannot expect it to be consumed in its entirety – some content will be treated as just filler because recipients will not take the time to read everything.

So, with a mail piece like this, note the “hot spots” below where the readers focused their gaze:

Cutting Through Red Tape and Bureaucracy

Having trouble with getting answers from a government agency? Want to plan a trip to Washington, DC? My staff and I are here to help.

Providing you with the best constituent service possible is my job, so please contact me if I can ever be of assistance to you or your family. Here are just a few of the ways I can serve you by cutting through the red tape of the federal government:

- Social Security and Disability issues
- Veterans' and VA issues
- Trouble with the IRS
- Medicare issues and reimbursements
- Planning a visit to Washington, DC and scheduling tours
- Having a flag flown over the U.S. Capitol Building
- Nominations to Military Academies

Online services we provide...

Congressional Information
My web site is updated regularly, allowing you to receive the latest congressional information as well as my views on important issues.

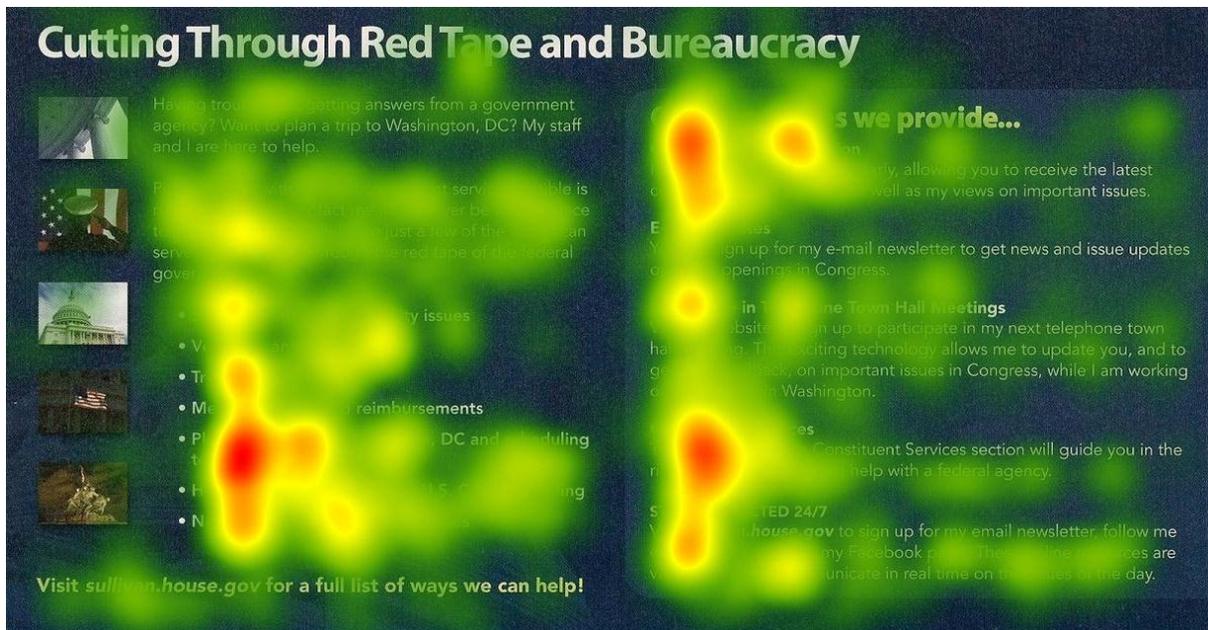
E-mail Updates
You can sign up for my e-mail newsletter to get news and issue updates on the happenings in Congress.

Participate in Telephone Town Hall Meetings
Visit my website to sign up to participate in my next telephone town hall meeting. This exciting technology allows me to update you, and to get your feedback, on important issues in Congress, while I am working on your behalf in Washington.

Constituent Services
The easy-to-navigate Constituent Services section will guide you in the right direction if you need help with a federal agency.

STAY CONNECTED 24/7
Visit sullivan.house.gov to sign up for my email newsletter, follow me on Twitter, or to “like” my Facebook page. These online resources are valuable ways to communicate in real time on the issues of the day.

Visit sullivan.house.gov for a full list of ways we can help!



In watching the eye movements of our respondents, we noticed that when block text, highlighted text, and bullet points appeared on the same page, respondents typically spent more time looking at the bullet points and highlighted text. In fact, they told us:

“You don’t have to read it all – it’s easy to pick out the topic you’re interested in [with highlighted text].” – Sharon, Tulsa

“I read highlights and bullets unless I see something that really interests me...I probably wouldn’t read [a letter] much. I’d open it and read the highlights, but I’d rather see it in a flyer. It takes me longer to go through it, so the shorter it is the more likely I’d be to read it.” – Tyler, Tulsa

One of the mail pieces we tested for Congresswoman Adams had four sides. Both the left inside and the right inside have a section of block text at the very top, and we noticed that the block text on the left page seemed to get skipped, while the block text on the right page tended to get read:



Focus on Job Creation: Getting Florida Back to Work

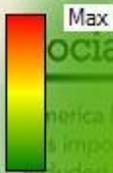
Since I came to Congress, the House of Representatives has focused on helping the private sector create jobs and grow the economy. Whether it is ending regulations like the numeric nutrient proposal or stopping the energy exploration moratorium, we have taken steps to help strengthen the economy and put people back to work. While the House continues to pass bills that reduce taxes and red tape, give incentives to employers to hire, and reduce federal spending and debt, the Senate is still mired in inaction.



Jobs Legislation Passed by the House

- ✓ H.R. 1220, the **Reducing Regulatory Burdens Act** (No action by Senate)
- ✓ H.R. 1221, the **Clean Water Cooperative Federalism Act** (No action by Senate)
- ✓ H.R. 1222, the **Small Business Paperwork Mandate Elimination Act** (Signed into law)
- ✓ H.R. 1223, the **Restoring American Offshore Leasing Now Act** (No action by Senate)
- ✓ H.R. 1224, **Reversing President Obama's Offshore Moratorium Act** (No action by Senate)
- ✓ H.R. 2021, the **Jobs and Energy Permitting Act** (No action by Senate)

Left page (portion of original page)



Social Security and Medicare: Honoring Our Commitments

America has a responsibility to the generations of hard-working Americans who have paid into Medicare and Social Security. It is important for the House to take action to ensure that the program is solvent and that seniors who rely on Medicare and Social Security can continue to receive the benefits they need to live comfortably. The budget deal included in the budget deal below, starting with seniors who are 65 and older, would ensure that those individuals who rely on Medicare and Social Security can continue to receive the benefits they need to live comfortably. Those individuals who rely on Medicare and Social Security can continue to receive the benefits they need to live comfortably. Those individuals who rely on Medicare and Social Security can continue to receive the benefits they need to live comfortably.



Problems to be Solved Regarding Medicare

- ✓ Medicare costs are rising out of control, increasing at 10% annually.
- ✓ Medicare is projected to be insolvent by 2034 and will be unable to pay for the health care needs of 100 million seniors who are returning every day.
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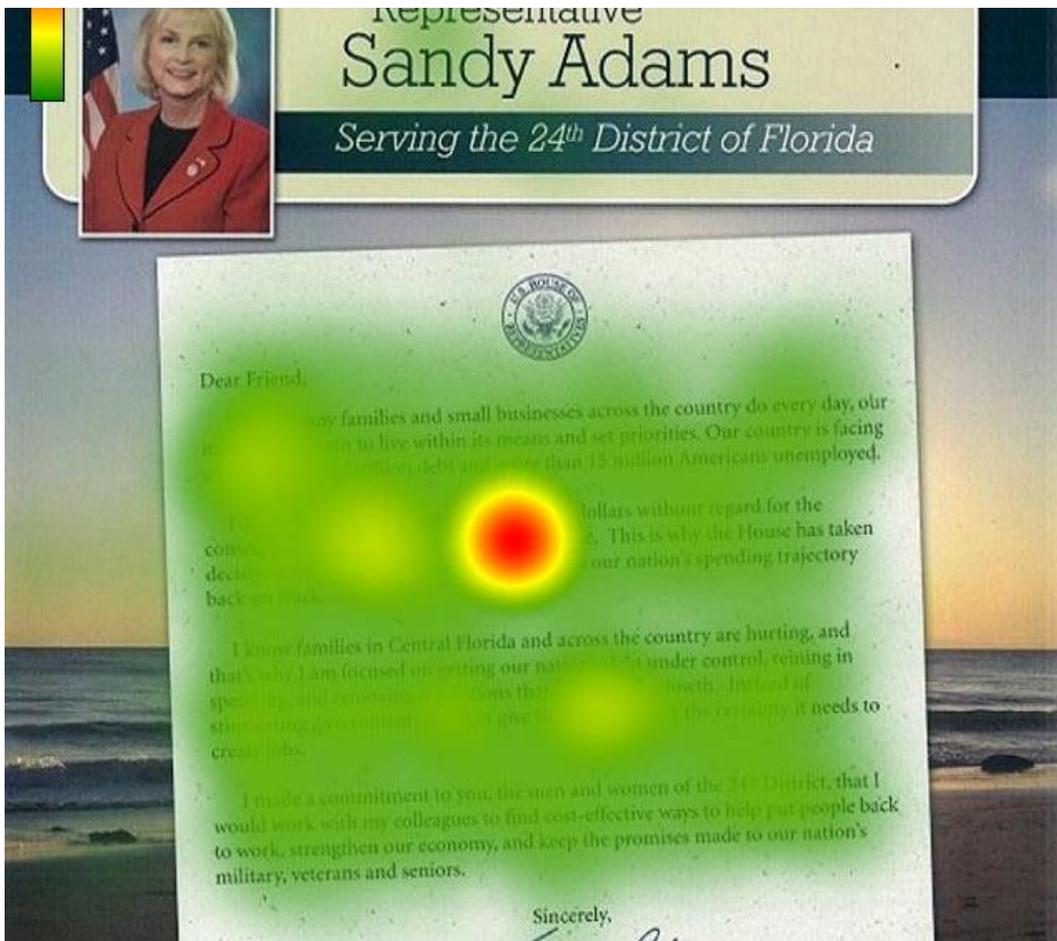
Right page (portion of original page)

We asked what caused certain respondents to skip over the block text on the left, but not the block text on the right, and heard:

“I jumped to the bullets [on the left] because of the job stuff. It interested me and [the bolded text] caught my eye so I skipped over [the block text].” – Cathy, Daytona

The block text on the right page is also followed by bullet points, so we can only hypothesize why this didn't cause respondents to skip to it. Our best guess is that because the bullet points appeared to be in a different section with the dark blue background, respondents wanted to read what came first before moving on.

We also noticed that on pages with predominately block text and no bullets or headings, respondents spent a roughly equal amount of time on all of the text:



It should be noted that the bright red dot in the middle is due to respondents' starting their gaze in the center of the screen, but otherwise, the length of time spent on the text on this page was nearly even throughout.

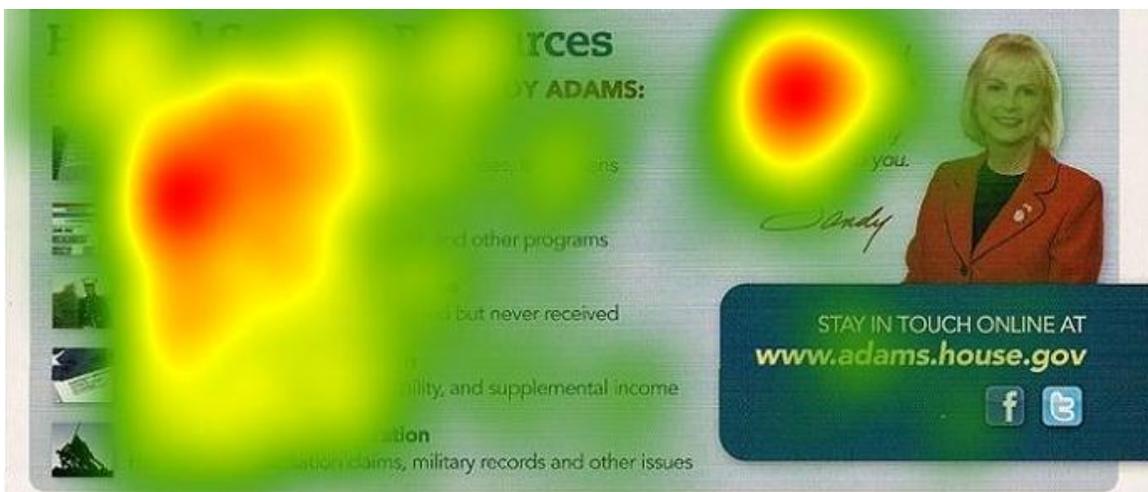
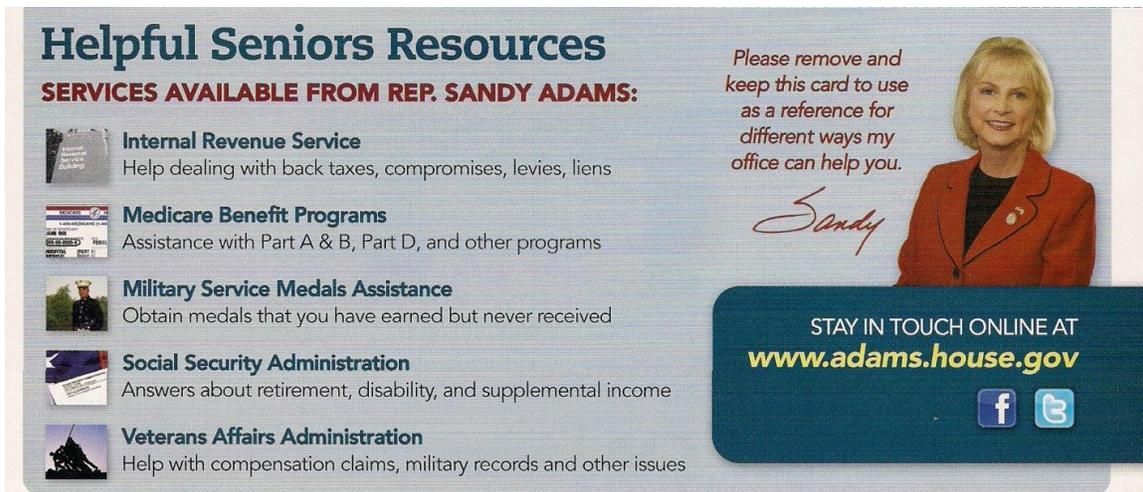
The takeaway here is that bullet points and highlighted text will probably garner the most attention, and should be used if you expect constituents to give the mail piece a quick read. However, a letter may be more appropriate if it is crucial for constituents to read every word you send to them.

4) **Most respondents viewed the mail pieces as having three main purposes—but only two of these are associated with Members’ official duties**

The three purposes are:

- a) To show that the Member is trying to be helpful

Especially in Round 2, we heard over and over again how respondents liked certain mail pieces or e-newsletters because it shows them that the Member is trying to be helpful. One mail piece had a list of phone numbers for veteran-specific resources, and another offered helpful senior contacts on a tear-off card for the constituents. Below is an image of the latter tear-off card, followed by the aggregate heat map results from Round 2:



Both mail pieces received very positive feedback, and nearly every time we asked respondents what they liked best about the mail pieces, we heard comments about how Adams is “trying to help” or “trying to do something.” This was true for all of the mail pieces. The following comment was said about the piece with the Veterans’ phone numbers:

“She’s trying to do something for veterans and trying to help. I like the phone numbers on the front page. Instead of tooting her own horn, she seems to be more helpful, which makes me think better of her.” – Cathy, Daytona

b) To show that the Member wants to hear from his/her constituents and to keep his/her constituents updated

In Round 1, we heard positive feedback from nearly every respondent when the direct mail pieces included surveys asking constituents for their opinions. The fact that the Congressman wanted to hear from them made most respondents view him more favorably. They also liked that he wanted to provide information to his constituents in order to keep them updated on events in Washington, as well as constituent services. And, he offered many ways to contact him and connect with him.

“I liked that you could sign up for his e-mails—not something I’d do, but I like that he offers it. It shows he’s reaching out.” – Tyler, Tulsa

Below is the aggregate heat map of one of part of this mail piece we showed respondents in Tulsa:

CONSTITUENT ISSUE SURVEY
 Do you support or oppose the following:

1. Repealing the healthcare overhaul signed into law last year?
 SUPPORT OPPOSE UNSURE
2. A balanced budget amendment, which would require Congress to pass a balanced budget each year?
 SUPPORT OPPOSE UNSURE
3. Repealing excessive government regulations that prevent businesses from adding jobs?
 SUPPORT OPPOSE UNSURE
4. Scrapping our current tax code and starting over to create a simpler and fairer tax policy for America?
 SUPPORT OPPOSE UNSURE

Yes, sign me up for Congressman Sullivan's e-mail newsletter

E-MAIL: _____

CONGRESSMAN JOHN SULLIVAN
 1ST DISTRICT OF OKLAHOMA

Constituent Services Update

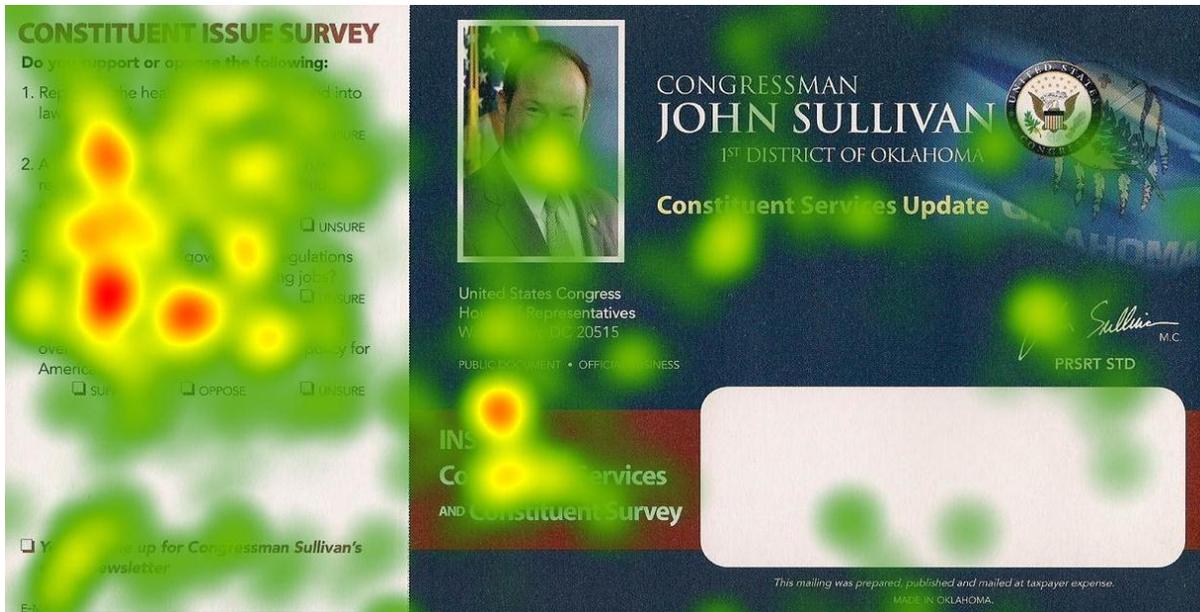
United States Congress
 House of Representatives
 Washington, DC 20515

PUBLIC DOCUMENT • OFFICIAL BUSINESS

John Sullivan M.C.
 PRSRT STD

INSIDE:
Constituent Services
 AND **Constituent Survey**

This mailing was prepared, published and mailed at taxpayer expense.
 MADE IN OKLAHOMA.



The heat map shows that respondents spent a significant length of time reading the survey at the left portion of the e-newsletter, which is represented by the red coloring.

In Round 2, we heard fewer comments about how the Congresswoman wanted to hear from them, but one respondent did make the following comment:

“I’m interested in what she’s saying, but if she’s corresponding with me, I want it to be so that she knows what my concerns are [instead of just telling me what she’s doing, or that she’s in my district].” – Liz, Daytona

The big takeaway here is this: Make your mail piece a dialogue rather than a monologue.

- c) To show that the Member wants to be re-elected (even if that’s not the point of a franked mail piece)

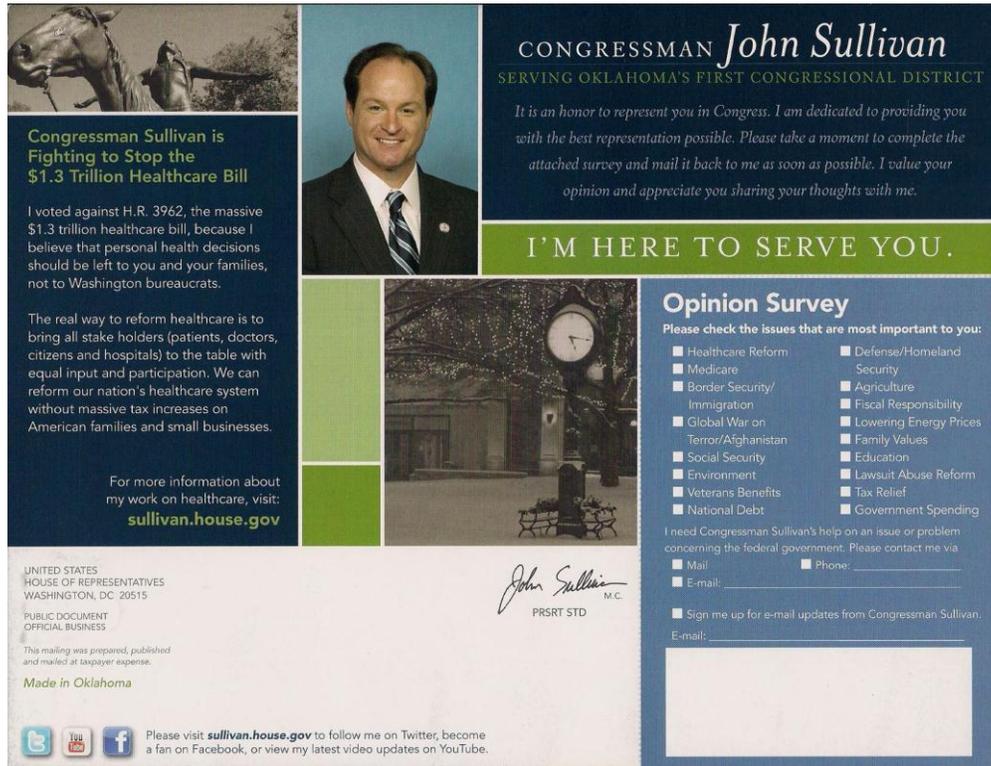
Be aware that a number of people will wrongly assume franked mail pieces are campaign material.

“I’m not expecting much, not sure if it’ll be interesting. I label it as junk mail—I assume it’s campaign material even though I really know it’s from his office. He’s tooting his own horn, and making himself look good.” – John, Tulsa

Even after our moderator pointed out that a franked mail piece was paid for at taxpayer expense, one respondent in Daytona thought the mail pieces were campaign literature. The respondent pointed out the irony that the Congresswoman talks about the misuse of taxpayer dollars on the front side of the mail piece, and then labels the piece as “prepared, published and mailed at taxpayer expense” on the back side.

5) If there's a tear-off card in your franked mail piece, make sure that it is prominent so that respondents actually mail it back

Response rates on survey cards apparently could be much higher if mail pieces were better designed. For example, nearly all of our respondents did **not** notice that this mail piece had a tear-off card until closer inspection:



“I would’ve had to think about it. [The tear-off card] is not obvious.” – Sharon, Tulsa

“It wasn’t immediately clear that it was a tear-off card.” – Rich, Tulsa

We heard similar comments about one of the mail pieces studied in Daytona, the bottom portion of which appears here:

Stay in touch with Representative Adams, and learn more about these and other important issues online.



www.adams.house.gov

24th District of Florida Constituent Survey

1. Should Congress pass a Balanced Budget Amendment like Florida has?
 Yes No Unsure
2. Do you support increasing taxes to pay for higher federal government spending?
 Yes No Unsure
3. Do you support freezing federal spending at FY08 levels (i.e. before the recession) and stopping new government hiring?
 Yes No Unsure

SAVE TAXPAYER FUNDS AND SIGN UP FOR MY E-NEWSLETTER UPDATES.

- Yes No

E-mail: _____

Most respondents did not realize that the survey above was a tear-off card. When we pointed out the perforation to one respondent and asked her what she was supposed to do with it, she answered that she could keep it for future reference so that she'll be prepared to vote on those specific topics in the next election. On the other hand, it was clear to most other respondents that the survey in this mail piece was meant to be torn off and mailed in:

A RESPONSIBLE PLAN

- ✓ No changes for anyone 55 or older

FOR THOSE 54 AND YOUNGER, YOU WILL BE ABLE TO:

- ✓ Keep traditional Medicare if you want it
- ✓ Pick from competing plans for the coverage you want

For more information, please visit my website at adams.house.gov.



24TH DISTRICT ISSUE SURVEY

1. Do you think the estate tax should be repealed?
 Yes No Unsure
2. Do you support strengthening Medicare to protect benefits for current seniors and future recipients?
 Yes No Unsure
3. Questions/Comments on Medicare:

YES, I would like to receive regular e-mail updates from U.S. Representative Sandy Adams.

E-mail: _____
Please print clearly. E-mail addresses are not shared with anyone.

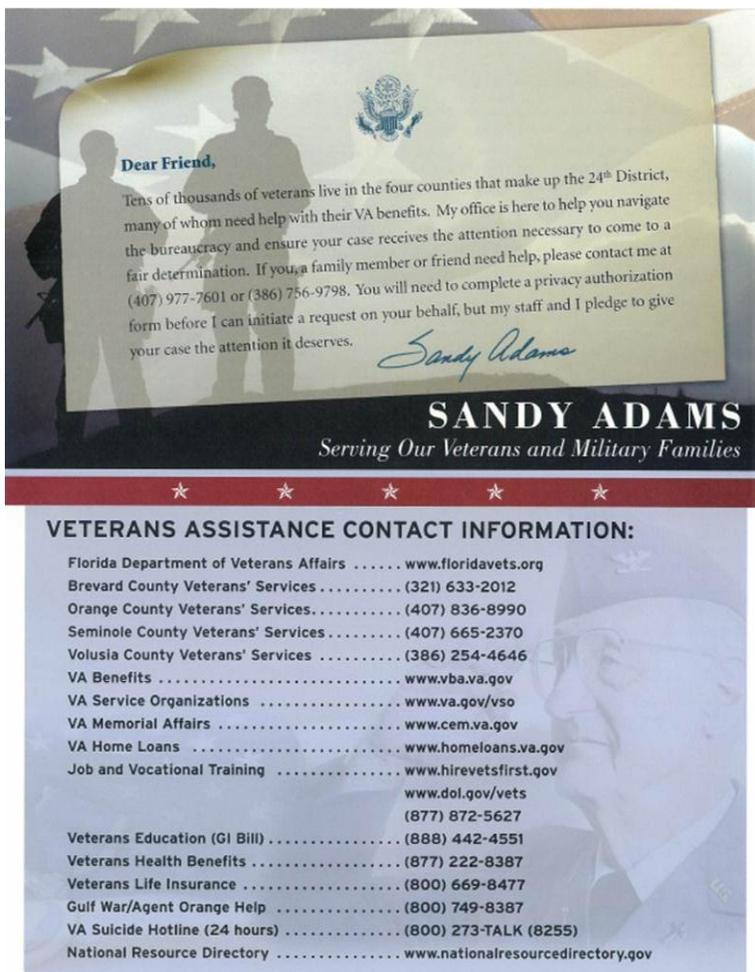
015

One respondent in Round 2 also suggested making the tear-off portion on the first image a different color to help it stand out from the rest of the mail piece. We believe this is why it was clear on the second image immediately above that the survey was on a tear-off card.

In addition to a perforation, we suggest printing a dotted line around the tear-off in a color that stands out from the background. And even though it is a perforation and doesn't need to be cut with scissors, include the scissor marks along the perforation on both sides of the cards to better indicate that it should be torn off. Here's an example:



Important information for constituents, and not just surveys, should also be perforated and clearly labeled that it can be torn off. This holds true for the bottom half of this veterans mailing sent by Rep. Adams:



6) Many respondents liked the “past/present/future” timeline in one mail piece

We showed respondents the following mail piece, and noticed that a lot of time was spent on the portion where the years 2009-2014 were mapped out with details about the measures that were/would be implemented in each year:



**THE GOVERNMENT HEALTHCARE PLAN
TIMELINE**

Since the House Democratic Leadership health care bill became the law of the land, many First District residents expressed their concerns over the impact this new law will have on our Oklahoma economy and how it will affect families and small businesses across the state. I share your concerns and was proud to stand with my constituents when I voted NO on the House floor.

This new law forever changes our American healthcare system and puts the federal government in charge of one sixth of our economy. I want to make sure you are aware of exactly what this new law does and what impact it will have on your family and small businesses in Oklahoma. Please know that I will work to repeal this law and replace it with real healthcare solutions that will lower the price of healthcare, increase access to quality care, and allow patients to choose the healthcare plan that best fits their needs.

In an effort to keep you informed, below is a timeline of some of the provisions in the Majority’s healthcare package: *

2009

- Medicare cuts to hospitals begin (long-term care 7/1/09) and inpatient and rehab facilities (FY10)

2010

- Medicare cuts to inpatient psych hospitals (7/1/10)

2011

- Medicare Advantage cuts begin impacting over 30,000 Oklahoma seniors
- Medicare cuts to some home healthcare services begin
- Medicare reimbursement cuts for seniors who use diagnostic imaging like MRIs, CT Scans, etc.
- Medicare cuts begin to ambulance services, ASCs, diagnostic labs and durable medical equipment
- Prohibition on Medicare payments to new physician-owned hospitals
- Additional medicare cuts to hospitals and cuts to nursing homes begin

2012

- Medicare cuts to hospice begin

2013

- Impose \$2,500 annual cap on flexible spending accounts, which are used by employers to reimburse employees for healthcare-related expenses
- Medicare cuts to hospitals who treat low-income seniors begin

2014

- Individuals without government-approved coverage are subject to a tax of the greater of \$695 or 2.5% of income—this will be enforced by the IRS
- Small businesses that fail to offer “affordable” coverage would pay \$3,000 penalty for every employee that receives a subsidy through the exchange
- Small businesses that do not offer insurance must pay a tax penalty of \$2,000 for each full-time employee
- Insurance plans must include government-defined “essential benefits” and coverage levels
- Impose tax on nearly all private health insurance plans

See the complete timeline and other details at SULLIVAN.HOUSE.GOV

* The House Republican Ways and Means Committee

**CONGRESSMAN
JOHN SULLIVAN**

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Washington, DC 20515-3601
(202) 225-2211

TULSA OFFICE
5727 South Lewis Ave., Suite 520
Tulsa, OK 74105-7146
(918) 749-0014

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“The contact information, and ways to get help. Not everyone is computer-literate and has access to the same facts.” – Sharon, Tulsa

Many of these non-computer-users are probably seniors, so also make sure the text on mail pieces is big enough to read.

“Make print a little larger and easier to read. You have to work to see it now.” – Ken, Daytona

“I can read it comfortably, the dark big print [has high contrast to the background], and it’s separated by different colors, which is good. As people get older, they have a hard time reading small text, so they need bolder print as she has here.” – Maurice, Daytona

8) Photographs of the Member with constituents received more attention and positive feedback than stock photos

In watching respondents’ eye movements, we noticed that pictures of the Member interacting with constituents got slightly more attention than “stock” photos. Here are some comments we heard about pictures of the Members with constituents:



“I was looking at the picture and trying to see the kinds of people he’s talking to—if they were in business attire or casual clothes. I’d care more about seeing him talking to normal people.” – Rich, Tulsa



“The picture catches my eye and makes it more personal for me. She is with them and shows she’s in the county doing things. It made me keep paying attention because I thought that [the rest of the mailer] might have something to do with me.” – Ashley, Daytona

And here are some comments we heard about the stock photos:

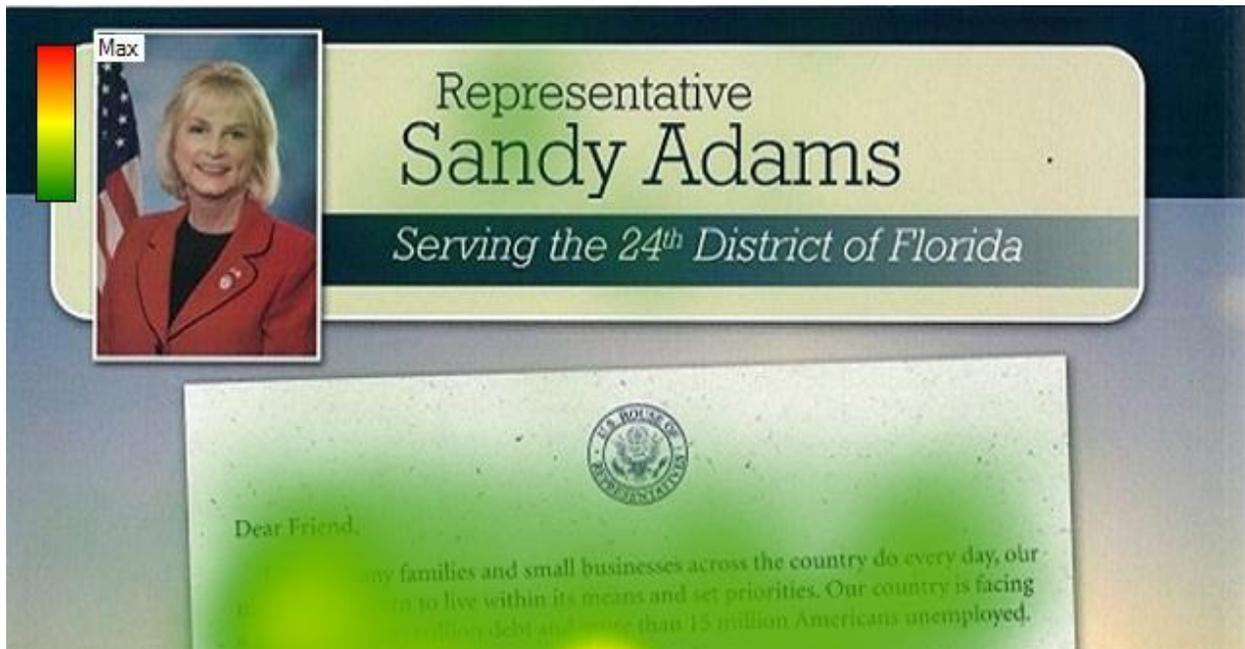


“Put pictures of her actually doing something – [right now it’s] a guy cutting up credit cards and doctors – none of her actually doing anything, just her and a bunch of clip art. If she’s standing with these workers, it shows she supports those workers. I’d like to see her actually getting involved, maybe it should be her cutting up that [Federal spending] credit card.” – Mark, Daytona



“I’d put her in the picture. Why can’t she be at a nursing home or shaking the hands of seniors? A picture would add a personal touch – otherwise, it could be anyone else’s mail piece.” – Mark, Daytona

We also noticed that not much time was spent looking at both Sullivan’s and Adams’ formal headshot photos:





Two images used in the same mail piece

We asked one respondent in Tulsa why he didn't seem to be paying any attention to the pictures of John Sullivan:

"I know what Sullivan looks like and I don't really care. If it were a three-eyed ogre I probably would've paid attention." – Mike, Tulsa

A FEW OTHER MINOR POINTS ABOUT FRANKED MAIL

9) Reasons for liking mail pieces were often content-based

We asked respondents what they liked best about each mail piece, and heard over and over again mentions of the issues covered in the mail piece. This is important because it shows that content really matters to constituents.

Many respondents also seemed to like when many different topics were covered on one piece because they felt like they were getting a good overview of what was going on.

“The proposals are short, sweet, and to the point.” – Maurice, Daytona

10) Footnote any statistics you include with credible sources

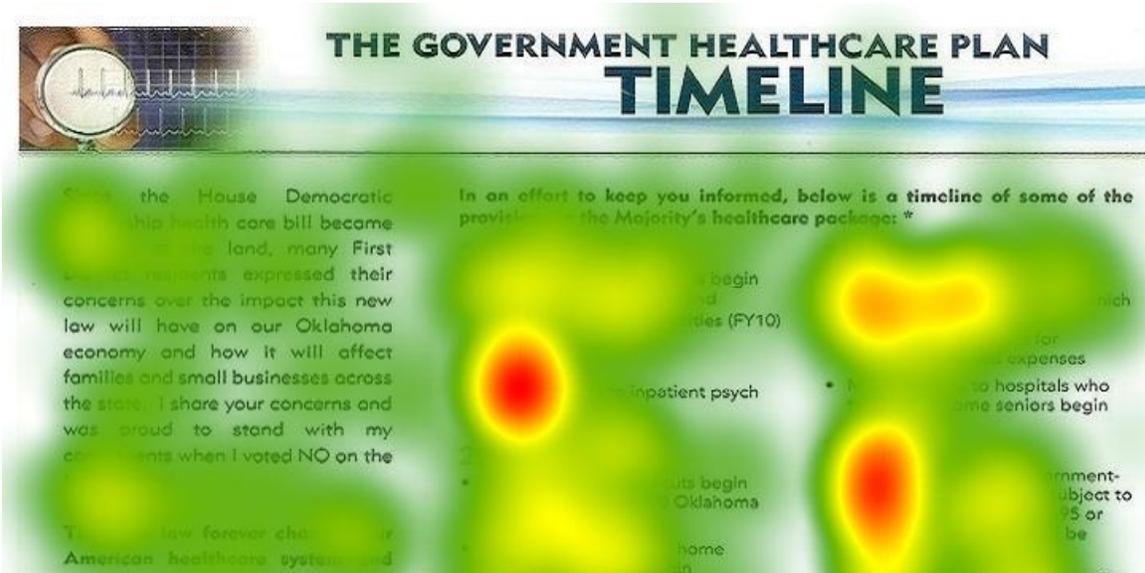
One respondent mentioned that there was no footnote on a mail piece after a specific statistic was cited.

“I need more proof because that doesn’t ring true to me. Where’s the footnote? Maybe I’d be more likely to believe it. Add footnotes where you can because I lose interest as soon as I see something I don’t believe.” – Cathy, Daytona

This is something we’ve heard before in past research, and it is not clear why more participants did not bring up the lack of footnotes in these mail pieces, but it is still good practice to use footnotes when possible.

11) Titles at the very top of the pages were generally overlooked

Keep in mind when you are creating franked mail pieces that the titles at the top of pages are often overlooked.



What this means is that often the headlines are ignored. The content of the rest of the mailer, relying on bullet points and bolded text in the body, needs to convey the purpose of the piece.

C. WEBSITE

12) The good news: Respondents were able to complete important yet simple tasks quickly and easily

Respondents were asked to perform a set of commonly-performed tasks with the Congressional websites. First, we asked them to locate the Representative’s biography, which, we know from Google Analytics research, is one of the top reasons people visit a Congressional website. We then asked them to find the page where they’d be told how to contact his/her Washington, DC office—another reason people commonly visit these sites. Nearly all respondents performed both of these tasks very quickly—within a few seconds. For the Daytona respondents, we also asked them to find the search box on the website, and most found this somewhat or very quickly as well.

13) The bad news: It was a hassle for respondents to find out how their Member voted on a particular issue

We gave respondents the following instructions: “I’d like you to find the information that tells you how the Congressman/woman voted on the Affordable Care Act, also known as Obamacare.” Unfortunately, Tulsa respondents found this task to be a hassle.

Most of the Tulsa respondents eventually found their way to the “Healthcare” webpage on Sullivan’s site. And, many felt they knew how he voted on the Affordable Care Act after reading one or two press releases.

The heat map shows us that respondents didn’t spend a lot of time reading the block text on the “Healthcare” page, and they tended to jump down to the “Press Release” links (indicated by the red spot):



Overall, Sullivan’s site was user-friendly, since most respondents found out how the Congressman voted on Obamacare, although it could have been made more explicit for them.

To say it was a challenge for the Daytona respondents to find how Sandy Adams cast any votes on Obamacare would be an understatement. Many respondents were unsuccessful and gave up completely before finding the answer. When given the task, they tended to: 1) read the “Latest News” on the home page; 2) hover over “Issues & Legislation;” 3) choose within “Issues & Legislation” the “Vote Record” tab, and scroll through a reverse chronological list of recent votes before either giving up or starting over.

Even after identifying the location of the search box in the task immediately prior to this one, so that it was primed in their minds, only one of the 12 Daytona respondents first turned to this functionality to search for the answer. And, only one of the 12 respondents made it to the “Healthcare” page (which was a sub-page under “Issues”) to see the Congresswoman’s stance on the topic area. But before reading the content on this page she was quickly distracted by the “Vote Record” button located on the right side, and wrongly assumed it would show Adams’s healthcare-related vote records.

14) There are ways to improve websites to make them easier for constituents to find how their Member voted on a particular issue

We suggestion doing the following:

- Make it easy for users to find pages on specific issues they might be interested in:

We recommend showing “Policy Issues” in the menu bar, with all of the categories listed in a dropdown. This way, users will be able to see all of the categories available before leaving the home page, and should be more likely to find the information they are looking for.

DO THIS:



NOT THIS:



If the format of your website doesn't give you the liberty to have the different issues in a separate drop-down menu, make sure it's at least labeled as "Policy Issues" in the drop-down options. One respondent was thrown off by the word "Issues," assuming it was synonymous with "problems," and would not detail the Congresswoman's stance on particular subject matters.

Also, that fact that "Issues" is repeated under "Issues & Legislation" was confusing to some respondents. One respondent did not think that this was clickable, so never ended up finding the "Healthcare" page. So, make sure you don't repeat items in the drop-down menu that are already listed in the menu bar.

- Be explicit about your position on the issue:

This can be done either in the description of the Member's stance, or by allowing users to categorize the Member's voting record by specific topic areas. The website could also include another prominent search box within the "Vote Records" page—to help constituents find what they are looking for more efficiently.

- Put the search box in an easy-to-locate position and make it stand out:

This can be done by making the search box white with a "search" button next to it, which is what computer users are used to seeing and will quickly recognize.

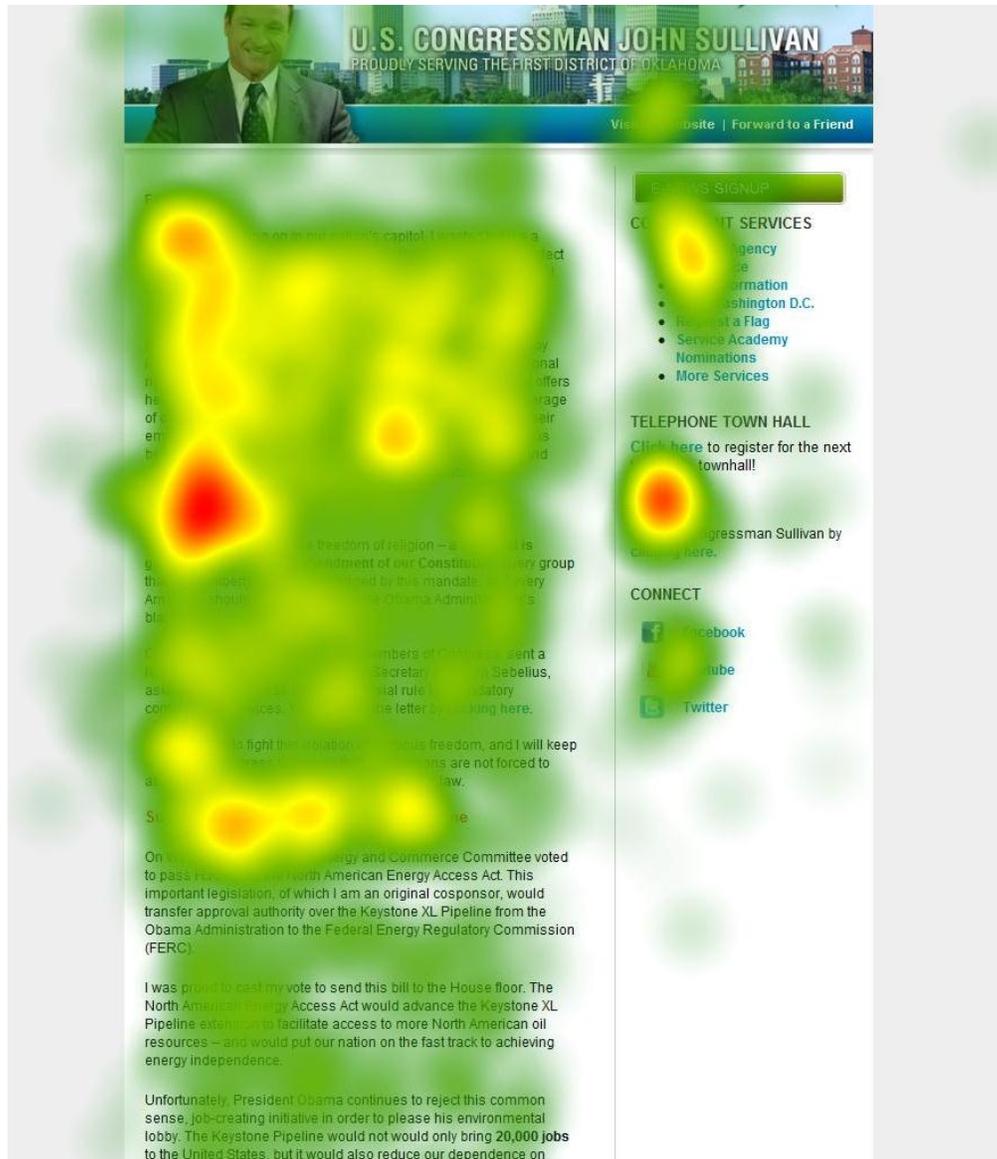
“I forgot that you could type it in [to search what you’re looking for]. I wouldn’t have to change anything [about the website] if I remembered where the search box was – maybe make it a white bar.” – Kathy, Daytona

“A little more eye-level and white instead of dark blue would’ve been better.” – Ashley, Daytona

D. E-NEWSLETTERS

15) The e-newsletters tended to get read more thoroughly than the franked mail pieces

We asked respondents to read two e-newsletters from their Member, and instructed them to look at it the way they'd look at an email attachment sent to their in-boxes. We observed that most respondents spent more time reading the e-newsletters than they did the franked mail pieces. This was especially apparent for certain respondents who seemed to skim the mail pieces very quickly, but then took their time reading most of the e-newsletter, like this:



We asked one respondent in Round 1 why he seemed to spend more time on the e-newsletter:

“I spent more time reading the e-newsletters because e-mail is a little more personal than bulk mail, and they’re using my money [for franked mail] instead of e-mailing me for free. I’d at least start reading [the e-mail].” – Mike, Tulsa

16) Include an index or overview at the top of your longer e-newsletters with hyperlinks to sections below. And, constituents will appreciate it if you incorporate the past/present/future construct

For longer e-newsletters, respondents would like to see an overview at the top of the page with hyperlinks to specific sections within the e-newsletter.

We noticed with the eye-tracking that one respondent seemed more interested in the second topic of the first e-newsletter we showed, but spent less time reading it, indicating that the e-newsletter may have been too long and he got tired of reading at that point. Our moderator proposed an itinerary or index at the top, with links to different subjects, and this respondent liked the idea:

“I like that idea. You can go further in depth and hit what [topics] you want.” – Tyler, Tulsa

In Round 2, we asked respondents about this idea of an overview at the top of the page and those we asked agreed it would be helpful. Based on what we found in Round 1 with the franked mail piece that had the past/present/future construct (see finding #6), we decided to incorporate this idea as part of the e-newsletter index when we asked Round 2 respondents about it. This seemed to be viewed favorably as well:

“That [index at the top] would definitely make it feel more organized, and I could go to where I wanted to go to. If I don’t want to worry about what was happening last week and I just want to know what is happening next week, and what is going to pertain to me in the immediate future, that would definitely make it a little easier.” – Ashley, Daytona

“That’d be good for people like me who want to know what’s happening quickly, compared to the people who have the time to sit and read and research.” – Cathy, Daytona

“I’d like that because you can pick and choose what you want to read about.” – Ken, Daytona

“You actually get to choose which one you want to go to, instead of having to go through everything to find [what you want.]” – Sheri, Daytona

In order for readers here to get a better sense of what something like this could look like, we created a mock-up shown below:

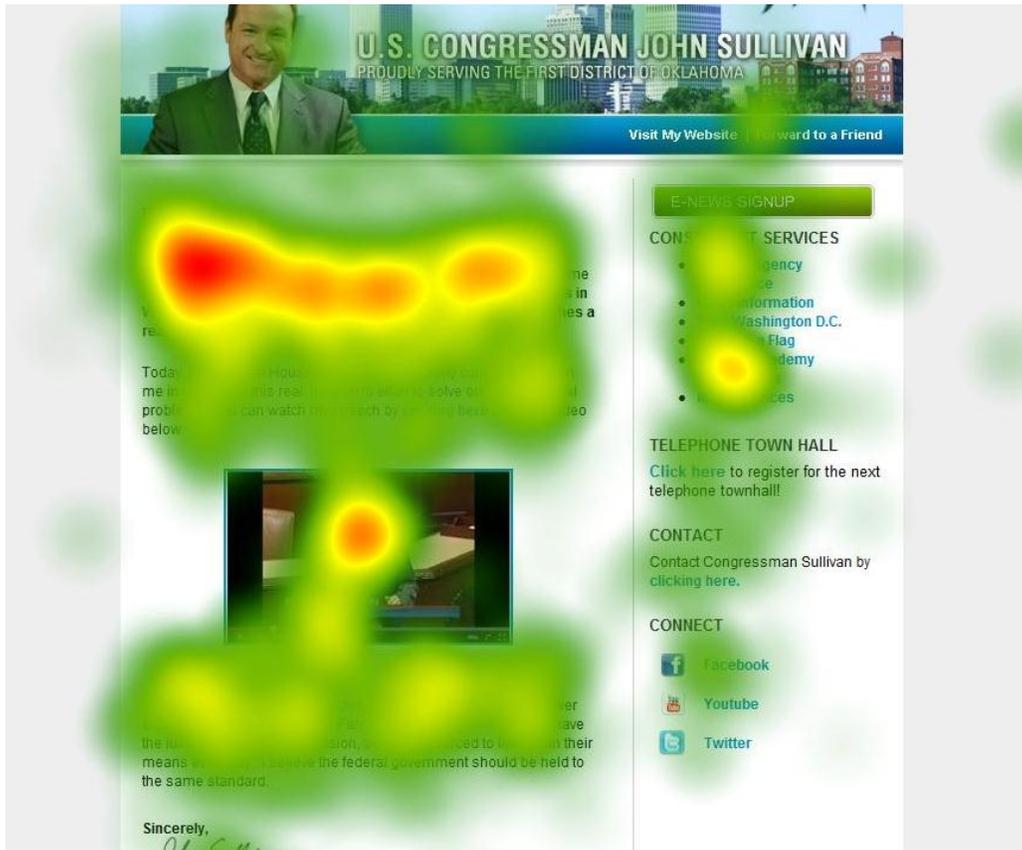


Please keep in mind that we are researchers and not graphic designers! Ask your vendor if they could create something like this for you and it should help your constituents get the most out of your e-newsletters.

17) When available, include a video in the e-newsletter and embed it. Otherwise, make sure the image of the video has a play arrow in the center

One respondent in Round 1 suggested that the video be embedded on the page, if possible, since it would look neater. An embedded video would also load faster than re-opening it in a whole new window (which is what happens with videos that are hosted elsewhere). Embedding would be beneficial for constituents with a slow internet connection or a slow computer.

Below is a heat map that shows readers gave the video just as much attention as the first paragraph of the e-newsletter:



When we asked, “What did you like best about the second e-newsletter?,” most Tulsa respondents mentioned the inclusion of the video.

To make it clear that an image in the e-newsletter is a playable video, you should put an image of a play button (right facing triangle inside of a square or oval) over top of the video:



This is what it should look like if you embed it, but if you just include a screen cap of the video, this additional imagery will help constituents realize that there is a video for them to view.

18) Include a time code in the image of the video, or mention in the text of the e-newsletter how long the video will be

In Round 1, respondents were pleasantly surprised that the video was roughly 90 seconds long, and viewed the Congressman more favorably for including the video in his e-newsletter.

“The short video—a one minute video, I have time for that, but six minutes, I would’ve clicked off for making me watch a whole session of Congress. One to one-and-a-half minutes is good, unless it’s action packed.” - Tyler, Tulsa

In Round 2, most respondents did not bother to click the Sandy Adams video (they were not sure they were allowed to do so), so we asked them how long they thought the video might be. Most answered between two and three minutes, and were surprised when we informed them that it was actually seven minutes long. We then asked them if they would have clicked if they’d known the video was 90 seconds long (the length of Sullivan’s video), and most answered yes. The only caveat to this was that respondents who were reading the e-newsletter did not feel the need to click on the video since they believed it was sufficiently summarized in the text above it.

So, if Members would like constituents to watch a video, they need make sure to place it higher up on the page, and have most of the descriptive text below the video image so that people might bother to click. Below is an example we created:

The screenshot shows an e-newsletter interface. At the top right, there is a navigation bar with the text "FORWARD TO A FRIEND | SHARE ON:" followed by icons for Facebook and Twitter. Below this is the main header "Central Florida Update" in a blue serif font, with social media icons for Twitter, Facebook, RSS, and YouTube to its right. The main content area features a bolded headline: "Adams' Courthouse Safety Bill Passes U.S. House". Below the headline is a call-to-action: "Click to watch my 90 second video". This is followed by a video player showing a woman in a blue suit speaking at a podium. Below the video player is a paragraph of text: "The House of Representatives passed my legislation this week to allow for surplus magnetometers, or metal detectors, to be provided to local courthouses to enhance security. The bipartisan legislation was passed by voice vote. The companion legislation in the Senate is S. 2076, which was reported unanimously out of the Senate Judiciary Committee on May 24, 2012." At the bottom, there is another paragraph: "With budgets getting smaller at every level of government, we need to find innovative and cost effective ways to make the best use of existing resources. When surplus federal metal detectors can be put to good use..."

APPENDIX I

Round 1

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Tuesday, December 18, 2012

Fallin looks at options to reduce uninsured

By WYVIAN GREENE World Senior Writer
Reader comments (2)

Gov. Mary Fallin wants an Oklahoma solution to reducing the number of uninsured Oklahomans, but it's unclear what options the state has available.

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John Sullivan
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3 of 8 < >

Latest Headlines

Broken Arrow
Hundreds of people lined Main Street on Monday to give a hero's sendoff to the Broken Arrow High School marching band, which will be performing in the Tournament of Roses Parade on New Year's Day.

Updated at 9:28 PM
Pride parade in Broken Arrow
By SUSAN WALTON World Staff Writer
Reader comments (2)

6:15 AM **Journalist, woman dead, TCSSO called to investigate**

9:37 PM **Tulsa man shot during dispute between neighbors, police say**

9:32 PM **Wreck knocks down power line; 1,500 customers without electricity**

6:32 PM **Eufaula minister charged with child pornography**

5:34 PM **Man arrested in burglary, other complaints**

5:17 PM **Commission OK's live horse racing at Fair Meadows for 2013**

5:00 PM **Source: Western Michigan to hire 32-year-old as football coach**

4:53 PM **QB Brayden Scott to enroll at Memphis in January**

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1. Tulsa daycare evacuated after flooding near 61st and Mingo
2. Two state lawmakers say teachers should be armed
3. Bartlesville increases security, adds counselors at high school following alleged shooting plot
4. Bartlesville High School student arrested in school-shooting plot
5. Message contradicts Creek Nation leader on the tie between racing at Fair Meadows and naming ...

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News

2 funeral services in a sad procession in Newtown

By ALLEN BREED & HELEN O'NEILL Associated Press
Opening a long and almost unbearable procession of grief, Newtown began burying its dead Monday, laying to rest two 6-year-old boys.

Reader comments (1)

Horse racing at Fair Meadows back on for 2013
Live horse racing at Fair Meadows Racetrack is a go ...

Fallin looks at options to reduce uninsured
Gov. Mary Fallin wants an Oklahoma solution to reducing ...

- Tulsa police will step up patrols at schools
- Bartlesville school increases security after alleged shooting plot
- Broken Arrow band gets rosy sendoff for parade performance
- State pop museum bond proposal being pushed
- Neediest Families: Tulsa woman's health is keeping family busy
- 48-inch water main ruptures

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Only in the Tulsa World

Jay Cronley: Society must examine all options to boost safety

Working backwards, looking for ways to prevent another massacre of children:

Tech Tuesday: BlackBerry 10 system to debut Jan. 30

Research In Motion says it will unveil the BlackBerry 10 operating system
Jan. 30.

All-Metro player of the year voting

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Sports

Chasing greatness

By Associated Press
Less than a year after tearing two major ligaments in his left knee, former Oklahoma star Adrian Peterson is having a career year for the Minnesota Vikings.

Reader comments (0)

Scene

Mother-daughter duo behind Vestida line offer custom-tailored clothes

By JASON ASHLEY WRIGHT World Scene Writer
Barbie may have been the first celebrity to wear a Vestida original.

Reader comments (0)

Business

First Wave MRO sold to Tray Siegfried, Jon Werthen

By D.R. STEWART World Staff Writer
First Wave MRO, the privately held Bristow aerospace manufacturer and maintenance provider, has been acquired by Tray Siegfried and Jon Werthen, two veteran Tulsa aerospace executives.

Round 2

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January 3, 2013 updated 07:27 am

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New year means many questions for local hospitals



CRIME

Man dies after shooting near hospital

A man shot near DeLand late New Year's Day died of his gunshot injury at the hospital where he was dropped off, a sheriff's spokesman said Wednesday. READ MORE

Naked man shot after Miami homeowner says he choked dog

A naked intruder shot after allegedly throttling a Miami family's dog and trying to bite its owner is refusing to cooperate with authorities. READ MORE

BUSINESS

Gas distributor to expand its presence here with real estate purchase

A supplier of gas cylinders for industrial and medical use and seller of welding equipment has purchased the former Sears lawn and garden builder here on the READ MORE

Business briefs

Event to look at challenges facing women in business PALM COAST — Cheryl Tanenbaum, senior vice president and chief financial officer for Intracoastal Bank, and Heather Bevan, social READ MORE

SPORTS

Local coach Harold, McClelland, Palm Coast state football picks

The Daytona Beach Press released its all-state 1A and 2A football teams Wednesday with five area players being named to the first team. READ MORE

Matanzas hires Nettles as football coach

Matanzas hired Jeff Nettles on Wednesday to succeed Keith Lagocki as head football coach. READ MORE

MORE STORIES

- Weather forecast: Cloudy with scattered showers
- Body of missing boater found on Lake Jesup
- Volusia deputies shoot, kill armed, suicidal man
- No. 22 Louisville stuns No. 4 Florida, 33-17, in Sugar Bowl
- Flagler charter school closes abruptly
- R&B group will take Flagler Auditorium up, up and away
- Volunteer work leads to long-sought reunion
- New Year's gunfire lands Daytona man in jail
- Palm Coast man accused of firing gun to scare wife
- Woman surrenders in NSB store robbery
- Flagler man calls for help in robbery; deputies find 100 pot plants
- Family carries on legacy of late DeLand businessman DeMarsh
- Class 1A, 2A all-state football teams
- Seabreeze product Janikowski completes another successful year
- College basketball roundup: Stetson men, women win
- Sullivan keys Auburn over Florida State 78-72

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- Body of 1 missing boater found on Lake Jesup
- Volusia deputies shoot, kill armed, suicidal man
- No. 22 Louisville stuns No. 4 Florida, 33-17, in Sugar Bowl
- College basketball roundup: Stetson men, women win

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First Day Hike Program at Bulow



Missing Men in Lake Jesup



New Year's Eve Around The World



Homeless Camps

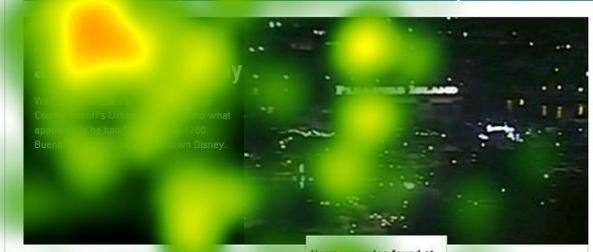


Go Karts Take the Track

WESH.com ORLANDO PARTNER TV STATIONS OVER 6000 vehicles priced to sell. 217 MODELS, 12 MAKES - New Incentives, Rebates & Special Financing ONLY at Daytona AUTOMALL Volusia County's Premier Auto Source www.daytonaautomall.com

RIGHT NOW Fog settles over region; advisory issued 2hr FULL COVERAGE >> Get Alerts >

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Deputies shoot, kill man who 'wanted to die at hands of cops' 44min
FDLE: Demings didn't downgrade crimes to lower crime rate
Hand grenades found at Daytona, deputies say
Search team finds body of missing boater

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THE MDJD.COM EXPAND

MUG SHOTS



Florida mug shots: Jan. 2

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FEATURED



TV's biggest casting changes

ON WESH



Deception premieres Monday at 10 p.m

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WESH NBC

ON NOW Today Sandy Hook students; metal drinking bottle hazard; outsourcing

LOCAL NEWS HEADLINES THEME PARKS BREVARD MOST READ



Man killed in hit-and-run crash 5min

Fog settles over region; advisory issued 2hr
Deputies: Man walks into wrong home, tells everyone to leave
Deputies shoot, kill man who 'wanted to die at hands of cops' 44min
Search team finds body of missing boater
No search for Gators; Florida falls to Louisville 54min
Man overturns Lexus after rear-ending wife's Lexus
Deputies: iPhone app helps solve car burglaries
\$4,000 worth of fireworks stolen
2 women arrested after stealing liquor, deputies say
Marion County woman's death remains a mystery

MORE >>

SLIDESHOW CENTRAL TOP PICKS MOST VIEWED NATIONAL VIRAL



Florida mug shots: Jan. 2
Mug shots: 12 arrested at cockfight, deputies say
Search continues for missing boaters

MORE >> 1-3 of 9 >

TOP VIDEO TOP PICKS NATIONAL MOST WATCHED VIRAL



Deputies: Man who 'wanted to die at hands of cops'
Cloudy day expected
FDLE: Demings didn't downgrade crimes to lower crime rate

WEATHER SPONSOR RP FUNDING

CURRENTLY IN... 63° Sanford, FL FORECAST >> Videocast >> Traffic >>



Alerts (10)

YOUR PHOTOS AND VIDEOS local

Holidays Photo By: bacto119 Share all your holiday photos with u local and you could win big! View Gallery >>

Weather Photo By: ulocal_mobile See and share weather photos! View Gallery >>

Pets Photo By: CarolC Show off your pets on u local. View Gallery >>

Your photo could be featured here, upload today! MORE >> UPLOAD MEDIA

MOST POPULAR SLIDESHOWS STORIES VIDEOS

1. Florida mug shots: Jan. 2

- 2. Florida Mug Shots: Jan. 1
- 3. Florida Mug Shots: Dec. 31
- 4. 62 people who vanished in Florida
- 5. 10 foods that can make you grumpy
- 6. Weird facts about all 50 states

HOLIDAYS 2012

See beautiful holiday lights on u local This holiday season show off your beautiful holiday lights on u local!

updated 8:01 AM EST, Thu January 3, 2013
Editor's choice



Aurora families to boycott theater event

Residents of Aurora, Colorado, are planning to boycott a movie theater event in honor of the 100th anniversary of the 1918 influenza pandemic.

More

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This Just In highlights »

- ADVERTISEMENT**
- Pennsylvania to sue NCAA**
- Pennsylvania seeks to halt sanctions against Penn State University after the Jerry Sandusky scandal.
- Kim Kardashian is pregnant
 - No leaks off grounded drill rig
 - Avis to buy Zipcar
 - Clippers' owner's son found dead
 - Newtown overwhelmed by gifts
- More**

National conversations



Space & science »

Top 10 science stories of 2012

- NASA crashes probes into moon
- The big news from Mars is...

More

Powering the Planet »

Gas prices see historic dip

- Oil ship sails to history's scrap heap
- Public charging stations sprout up

More

iReport: Your stories »

Time-lapse sunrise greets 2013

- Fiscal cliff 'is a joke of a deal'
- Rose Parade warms chilly crowd

More

CNN TRENDS Fueled by zite

- Chris Christie**
- Fiscal Cliff**
- Current TV**
- Hillary Clinton**

Go to CNN Trends

In America »

Emancipation Proclamation myths

- Oprah launches author to fame
- 'Screaming Indian' logo might return

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Schools of Thought »

Attending school amid war

- What's next in education
- Save the bad-grade talk for later

More

CNN Student News »

Watch Thursday's Show!

- Kids Discuss: Keeping Kids Safer
- Can you pass the Newsquiz?

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New Diet Pill Sales Soar
New fast acting diet pill flying off shelves amidst consumer frenzy

Kaspersky Holiday Offer
Save up to \$30 on Kaspersky's award winning Anti-Virus suites this holiday!

Northeast

- Snow caused roof collapse WFFF
- 3 teens rescued from swamp WHDH

South

- TN store sold out of guns WSMV
- Man killed cleaning guns WCSC

Midwest

- Dog saved from icy pond KSDK
- Stripper hurt after fall WJW



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64°

Daytona Beach
61°

Melbourne
57°

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Forecast Video | Doppler 9 | Interactive | Futuretrack 9 | Current Temps | Hour-By-Hour

LOCAL NEWS | U.S. NEWS | ONLY ON 9 | MORE SUSTAINABLE | LIVESHOWS



9 Investigates mobile home improvements

Today's bright sunshine shone down on Bob Taylor's now uncovered driveway in the tornado-ravaged Terra Mar Mobile Home Park.

Comments (11)

- Parks Completed 2000-2011
- Parks Completed 2000-2011: Local Cost
- 9 Investigates mobile home improvements

Action 9: Thousands may see long term insurance hikes

Thousands of consumers may see huge increases in their long term insurance rates. And many say they'll have to cancel the coverage they were counting on.

- 9 Investigates Hurricane Catastrophe Fund
- 9 Investigates new online scam hijacks
- Action 9 Investigates Winter Park contractor
- 9 Investigates Osceola County Commissioner Brandon Arrington
- Action 9 investigates car warranties
- 9 Investigates Gov. Scott's trip to South America

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**MADE IN ORLANDO...
...PLAYED IN ORLANDO**

Click Links & Highlights

- Winter Training rings in 2013 in Orlando
- The many floats of the 2013 Rose Parade
- Photos: Zoo baby animals
- 2012 Orlando Citrus Parade

U.S. Headlines

Gov. Christie blasts Boehner, Republicans

Gov. Chris Christie's blunt talk has long been one of his hallmarks. But Christie, who has verbally tangled with many, showed Wednesday he's willing to aim his barbs at the highest echelons of his own party.

- House sets vote for Sandy aid after criticism
- Flu? Malana? Disease forecasters look to the sky
- Sandy Hook kids face 1st classes since shooting
- Pan-Arab Al-Jazeera buys Current TV from Al Gore
- Mom says boy didn't steal plane in Alabama crash
- L.A. cemeteries sinking, washing away
- Bieber calls for tough rules after paparazzo death

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More Local Headlines

More businesses close up shop in Baldwin Park

Last year, a new management company took over the retail core of Baldwin Park Village and promised to lure new stores to the community's struggling downtown, but there are now more vacancies than ever.

- ...cession line, causes huge
- ...sets upset over long lines at local Veterans Affairs offices
- Arrest made in armed robbery at Winter Garden pawn shop
- New school for Newtown students renamed Sandy Hook

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APPENDIX II

Quick Guide for Effective Online Ads, Franked Mail, Websites, and E-newsletters

A. OFFICIAL ONLINE ADS

- **Be robust in your outreach:** Deliver multiple impressions to your web-using constituents (just one impression to each web-user will most likely go unnoticed). In other words, place your ad on multiple sites, multiple times.

B. FRANKED MAIL

- **Control what's likeliest to get read:** Use bullet points and bolded text when you want to grab readers' attention; use block text in a letter form when it's crucial for constituents to read every word you send them.
- **Make your mailing actionable:** Include information about constituent services or other important resources to show that you're trying to be helpful.
 - Put the information on a tear-off card so constituents can save it for reference.
- **Solicit feedback—*smartly*:** Ask survey questions on a tear-off card for constituents to mail back in to show that you value their opinions.
 - Make the tear-off card prominent so it's obvious it should be saved if it's for reference, or mailed back if it's a survey.
 - Put the tear-off portion in a different color than the rest of the mail piece.
 - Print a dotted line around the perforation that stands out from the background.
 - Include scissor marks around the perforation as an obvious visual cue.
- **Demonstrate your accessibility:** Include multiple contact methods and addresses throughout the mail piece to show your constituents that you want to hear from them.
- **Incorporate policy timelines:** When a policy is being implemented over time, use a timeline (by year) to show the law's passage and implementation schedule.
- **Tailor your mail pieces:** If you are mailing mostly to seniors, keep the type fonts large.
- **Don't appear in photos alone:** When possible, include pictures of yourself interacting with constituents, rather than using stock photos which won't get as much attention, and won't help constituents view you more favorably.
- **Footnote statistics:** Know that your data will be questioned, particularly if it is counter-intuitive. If you don't cite a credible source, that data will be dismissed—or worse still, it will undermine your reputation.

C. WEBSITES

- **Label with precision:** Instead of having a button on the toolbar labeled “Issues,” denote “Policy Issues” instead, since it’s clearer what information constituents will find there.
 - Make sure “Policy Issues” has its own drop-down menu so that viewers can easily see the different public policy topics you offer information on before leaving the home page.
- **Don’t make them hunt:** Make your vote on particular issues explicit and easy for constituents to find.
 - In the descriptions of where you stand on policy issues, include links to votes.
 - Allow users to sort vote records by topic area.
 - Include an additional search box with the “Vote Records” page.
- **Make “Search” prominent and attractive:** Put the search box in an easy-to-locate position, preferably near or in the menu bar. Have it look inviting and distinct, and encourage its use by including visually-engaging design elements.

D. E-NEWSLETTERS

- **Include an index:** You need some sort of overview at the top of your longer e-newsletters with hyperlinks to the sections below so constituents don’t have to review the whole document to know what’s in it.
- **Provide a “temporal” structure:** Incorporate the past/present/future construct into the index and the body of the e-newsletter. In other words, tell them what you did, tell them what you’re doing, and tell them what you’re going to do.
- **Be brief:** Keep the text short, sweet, and to the point.
 - Provide links at the end of each segment for constituents to “click to read more.”
- **Use videos:** Include videos in the e-newsletter and embed them.
 - Make sure there is a play button over the image of the video.
 - Include a time code, or reference the length of the video in the text.
 - Keep the video under three minutes and preferably around 90 seconds.
 - Place text about the video topic below the video itself, so constituents will still get some value from watching the video if they have not read the summary yet.